



TEST BANK



Subject:

GLOBAL
HEALTH-
FINAL 019

Collected
by



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1) Which of the following communicable diseases is considered the leading cause of death from a single infectious agent?

- a. Cholera
- b. Tuberculosis
- c. Polio
- d. AIDS
- e. Ebola

2) The underlying social, economic, political, legal, and material factors that affect health are collectively called:

- a. gender equality
- b. inter-sectoral collaboration
- c. health equity
- d. social determinants of health

3) The chronic stage of HIV infection is characterized by all of the following EXCEPT:

- a. During this phase, HIV is still active but reproduces at very low levels.
- b. People cannot transmit HIV to others during this phase.
- c. This period can last a decade or longer.
- d. People may not have any symptoms or get sick during this time.

4) Which of the following is considered an acute diarrheal infection?

- a. Cholera
- b. Polio
- c. Dengue fever
- d. Ebola

5) As a volunteer with Doctors Without Border, you are in a humanitarian mission in South Africa to tackle Ebola. A 7-year old child is referred to your clinic with symptoms of vomiting, diarrhoea, rash, and oozing from the gums. Which of the following practices must be conducted?

- a. Request antigen-capture detection tests.
- b. Prescribe a course of anti-microbial drugs.
- c. Take precautions to avoid the spread of the virus through the air.
- d. Start the administration of antibiotics.

6) Which of the following diseases is transmitted via fecal-oral route?

- a. Ebola
- b. Polio
- c. Dengue Fever
- d. Smallpox

7) When a patient diagnosed with dengue fever develops severe itching and bradycardia, then s/he is mostly in what stage of the disease?

- a.Recovery stage
- b.Febrile stage
- c.Critical stage
- d.Acute stage

8)Malaria is present in Africa at all times because of the presence of infected mosquitoes. Malaria is a/an _____ in Africa.

- a.Epidemic
- b.Endemic
- c.Holondemic
- d.Hyperendemic

9)Vaccines are currently available for which of the following communicable diseases?

- a.Cholera
- b.Polio
- c.Dengue fever
- d.All answers are correct

10)A patient who is recovering from a Tuberculosis infection but is still capable of transmitting the disease to others is considered a:

- a.convalescent carrier
- b.healthy carrier

- c. incubatory carrier
- d. passive carrier

11) Mental health is defined as:

- a. The ability to distinguish what is real from what is not.
- b. A state of well-being where a person can realize his own abilities can cope with stresses of life and work productively.
- c. Providing care of patients during illness and rehabilitation.
- d. Absence of mental illness

12) Which of the following is correct regarding determinants of mental disorders?

- a. Risk factors for the majority of mental disorders present in childhood and adolescence
- b. Risk factors for the majority of mental disorders present in early adulthood
- c. Risk factors mediate and reduce the effects of risk exposure
- d. Risk factors are not known for mental disorders

13) Which of the following diseases transmit via a vectorborne mechanism?

- a. Cholera
- b. Tuberculosis
- c. Malaria

d.Smallpox

14)Covering domestic water storage containers can be effective in preventing the transmission of which of the following diseases?

a.Tuberculosis

b.Polio

c.Dengue fever

d.Ebola

15)Chickenpox is the most important disease likely to be confused with smallpox. Which of the following best differentiates between the two diseases?

a.Smallpox is a viral infection, while chickenpox is bacterial infection.

b.In chickenpox, fever starts before the rash begins, while with smallpox, fever and rash develop at the same time.

c.In chickenpox, the rash develops more rapidly into vesicles, pustules, and scabs

d.In chickenpox, pocks appear on the body, while with in smallpox, only lesions appear.

16)Alcohol use can be classified as:

a.Non-modifiable risk factor

b.Contagious risk factor

c.Metabolic risk factor

d.Modifiable risk factor

17)Which of the following is considered a risk factor for mental health?

- a.Age-appropriate physical development
- b.Family attachment
- c.Exposure to violence
- d.Social skills

18)Which of the following is correct regarding universal systems approach:

- a.in these systems, everyone in a country should be able to access the same range of services on the basis of their income
- b.in these systems, poor people are often disadvantaged
- c.in these systems, care is provided at high costs at the point of delivery
- d.in these systems, everyone in a country should be able to access the same range of services on the basis of their needs

19)Which of the following is considered a modifiable risk factor for chronic respiratory disease?

- a.Use of Alcohol
- b.Unhealthy diet
- c.Physical inactivity

d. Tobacco use

20) Social determinants of health (SDH) can be classified into upstream, midstream, and downstream levels. Health care systems are considered part of:

- a. both the upstream and midstream levels
- b. the upstream level
- c. the downstream level
- d. the midstream level

21) When would the individual be given a diagnosis of AIDS?

- a. When the infected individual is virally suppressed.
- b. When HIV is produced at very high levels in the blood.
- c. When opportunistic illnesses start to develop.
- d. When diagnostic tests show the presence of HIV in the blood.

22) Historical records on the development of global mental health show that:

- a. First psychiatric hospitals in history were developed in the Islamic world
- b. First psychiatric hospitals in history were developed by the Greek civilization
- c. Asylums showed to be one of the most effective approaches
- d. Deinstitutionalization showed to be the most effective approach

23)The highest mortality rate per 100,000 is caused by which of the following types of cancers?

- a. Leukemia
- b. Breast
- c. Lung
- d. Pancreas

24)Almost all children who get all the recommended doses of its vaccine will be protected from this disease:

- a. Polio
- b. Ebola
- c. TB
- d. Malaria.

25)The leading cause of mortality in the world is:

- a. Non-communicable diseases
- b. Communicable diseases
- c. Injuries
- d. Infectious diseases

26)Noncommunicable diseases can be characterized by which of the following?

- a. Non-Contagious origin
- b. Functional impairment or disability

- c. Long latency period
- d. All answers are correct

27)Epidemiologists use a triad model for studying infectious disease and its spread. In that model, the organism that harbors the disease is called:

- a. Organism
- b. Host
- c. Transmission
- d. Vector

28)Vaccines can provide humans with what type of immunity?

- a. Acquired immunity
- b. Passive immunity
- c. Natural immunity
- d. Positive immunity

29)Which of the following might be considered a health protective factor?

- a. Pollution control
- b. Provision of adequate housing
- c. Creation of green spaces in urban areas
- d. Decreasing taxes on healthy diets

30) Which of the following is considered correct regarding current psychiatric classification systems?

- a. These systems are considered culturally based
- b. These systems are considered emic perspectives
- c. These systems are considered etic perspectives
- d. These systems are based on disease etiology and pathology

31) All of the following would help improving health equity, except:

- a. Rate of improvement should be faster for the socially disadvantaged groups
- b. Rate of improvement should be the same for all people
- c. Social differences should be taken into account in population health interventions
- d. Health policies should be assessed for their distributional impacts across different socioeconomic groups

32) Developing legislative measures to restrict access to means of suicide is considered a:

- a. community-level recommendation
- b. population-level recommendation
- c. healthcare-level recommendation
- d. individual-level recommendation

33)The mechanisms that exist in a society regarding social integration across various differentials is called:

- a. prestige-based measures
- b. social exclusion
- c. social cohesion
- d. universal systems

34)Individual's roles, rights, and responsibilities that are assigned to women and men based on their culture can best describe:

- a. sex
- b. gender
- c. human rights
- d. social determinants of health

35)The social determinants of mental disorders can be classified into economic, social, demographic, neighborhood, and environmental domains. Issues related to poverty and employment are considered part of which domain?

- a. economic
- b. social
- c. environmental
- d. demographic

36) In cross-cultural research, when the meaning of measures items remain the same after translation, this is called:

- a. Semantic equivalence
- b. Content equivalence
- c. Criterion equivalence
- d. Technical equivalence

37) All of the following is correct regarding the rainbow model of determinants of health, except:

- a. it shows how different SDH relate to health equity outcomes
- b. it includes social, community and cultural factors
- c. it includes individual lifestyle factors
- d. it has the biological determinants at its core

38) Which of the following is correct regarding Cholera?

- a. Most people infected with *V. cholerae* develop severe symptoms
- b. Mass administration of antibiotics is recommended to treat Cholera
- c. Cholera is often difficult to be treated
- d. It may take 5 days for a person to show symptoms after ingesting contaminated food or water

39) Which of the following statements is not correct regarding the 'Cultural Formulation Interview'?

- a. It assesses the cultural explanation of illness

- b. It can be applied to any patient or population
- c. It assesses the cultural identity of the individual
- d. It includes questions regarding illness pathology

40)BONUS: Jordanians tend to take off their masks when [HINT: Each answer is actually correct]:

- a. They feel comfortable with the other person
- b. They want to talk
- c. They want to see
- d. They want to listen

1-B	9-D	17-C	25-A	33-C
2-D	10-A	18-D	26-D	34-B
3-B	11-B	19-D	27-B	35-A
4-A	12-A	20-D	28-A	36-A
5-A	13-C	21-C	29-A	37-A
6-B	14-C	22-A	30-C	38-D
7-A	15-C	23-C	31-B	39-D
8-B	16-D	24-A	32-B	40- 😊

وَكَمْ لِلَّهِ لُطْفٍ خَفِيٍّ
يَدِقُّ خَفَاهُ عَنِ فَهْمِ الذَّكِيِّ