

In the name of Allah, the most compassionate the most merciful

Case study and ethnography past papers

1-The criteria by which the researcher develops a sense that the new knowledge is far removed from the central core of viable categories that have initially emerged is called:

- a. Exhaustion of resources.
- b. Saturation of categories.
- c. Overextension.
- d. Consensus.
- e. Halo effect.

2-Case study performed before implementing a large-scale investigation is known as:

- a. Descriptive illustrative.
- b. Exploratory.
- c. Critical Instance.
- d. Explanatory.
- e. Cumulative.

3-Triangulation is:

- a. The relationship between the aim and objectives of the study and the literature review carried out for the study.
- b. A stage of the literature reviewing process.
- c. The use of more than one than one approach to answering the research question, to responding to the research statement.
- d. The relationship between the research project, the researcher and the research supervisor.
- e. The attempt to dispute prior findings.

4-Triangulation means:

- a. Conducting your research in a pyramid.
- b. Revisiting your data until you run out of ideas.
- c. Using trigonometry in your research.
- d. Conducting research over three months.
- e. Verifying your results by cross-checking with other methods of research.

5-All of the following features characterize case study research except:

- a. Triangulation is a must.
- b. Case study is not exclusively concerned with qualitative research methods.
- c. Number of variables of interest far outstrips number of data points.
- d. Similar to phenomenology, case study uses constant comparative method to analyse data.
- e. Bounded system.

6-Which of the following is considered as a hallmark for ethnographic research?

- a. Integrating of temporality, sociality, and spatiality.
- b. Collecting data from multiple sources of information.
- c. It entails an interest in cultures and cultural understanding.
- d. The potential for data horizontalization and employment.
- e. Bounded system.

7-Which of the following is considered as a key challenge for case study research?

- a. Large quantity of data may veer away from the research focus.
- b. The need for axial and selective coding.
- c. The need for covert observation.
- d. The need for data horizontalization and reflexivity.
- e. The possibility of the researcher "going native."

8-The step of case study research that "Piloting" relates to is:

- a. Prepare to collect the data.
- b. Evaluate and analyse the data.
- c. Caseselection.
- d. Theoretical sampling.
- e. Data collection in the field.

9-Qualitative research approach that can be used to make analytical (theoretical) generalization is:

- a. Ethnography.
- b. Phenomenology.
- c. Case study.
- d. Grounded Theory.
- e. Narrative research.

Answers

1	C	6	C
2	B	7	A
3	C	8	A
4	E	9	C
5	D		

10-Design used to study birth practices in different cultures:

- ethnography

11-A design that uses the largest samples:

- ethnography

12-A design that is described as bounded:

- case study

13-Not a characteristic of case study:

- uses a large sample

14-Report conclusion:

- summary of key findings

15-Study phenomena in cultural context:

- ethnography

16-Approach used to describe a phenomenon individually, group of individuals or ward in the hospital and its context:

- case study

17-Not a type of ethnography:

- hermeneutic

18-Collection of data from two clinics at the same time is considered as:

- triangulation

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